

STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK FOR NATIONAL CAPABILITY

SOVEREIGN SPACE INFRASTRUCTURE

FOR DEFENCE & SECURITY

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THE NECESSITY

Why sovereign space capability is no longer optional



Space is contested

01

Adversaries actively develop anti-satellite weapons, jamming systems and cyber tools targeting orbital assets.



Dependency is a vulnerability

02

Reliance on allied or commercial providers creates chokepoints in command, navigation and intelligence.



Every operation is space-enabled

03

ISR, PNT, communications and missile warning all flow through space. Lose that layer — lose operational advantage.



The window is narrowing

04

Orbital slots, spectrum and launch cadence are first-come, first-served. Late movers pay a permanent penalty.

Four Pillars of Sovereign Space



Earth Observation & ISR

Indigenous EO satellites for persistent sovereign imagery. All-weather SAR and optical constellations enabling battle-space awareness and change detection.



Resilient PNT Systems

Sovereign NavIC augmentation, anti-jamming architectures and multi-constellation receivers ensuring positioning integrity in GPS-denied environments.



Secure SATCOM & Data Links

Military-grade encrypted GEO, MEO and LEO networks. Protected command links and resilient crosslinks immune to adversarial interference.



Geospatial Intel & Fusion

Integrated GEOINT fusing EO, SIGINT, MASINT and open-source data. AI-enabled pipelines delivering actionable intelligence at machine speed.

DEFENSIVE & OFFENSIVE SPACE CAPABILITY

Building **Resilient** Space Architecture



PROLIFERATED LEO LAYER

Small satellites for redundancy & rapid reconstitution



MEO / GEO BACKBONE

High-capacity relay & wide-area nodes with hardened uplinks



GROUND SEGMENT

Distributed stations, mobile TT&C, sovereign data centres



CROSS-DOMAIN FUSION

AI/ML analytics integrating space data with air, land & maritime C2

KEY DESIGN PRINCIPLES

- ✓ No single point of failure
- ✓ Disaggregated payloads
- ✓ Hardened against EW & cyber
- ✓ Rapid launch-on-demand surge
- ✓ **Civil-military integration**

Achieving Sovereignty — A Practical Approach

01



OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY

- Military space architecture — define military & commercial elements
- Commercial services to augment sovereign assets

02



TECHNOLOGIES

- Identify key technologies — near & long term
- R&D · academia · industry partnership
- Sustained, ring-fenced funding

03



INFRASTRUCTURE

- Manufacturing & resilient supply chain
- Testing facilities & launch centres
- Sovereign critical components

Policy Support to Facilitate **Sovereign Capability**



1. National Space Strategy

Enshrine sovereign space as critical national infrastructure — a defence space agency with statutory authority, dedicated budget lines and clear capability ownership.



2. Procurement Reform

Advance contracts, a commercial-services policy, and a dedicated Space Chapter in the DAP with special provisions for space-related procurement.



3. R&D Incentives

Tax credits and matched grants for space-tech R&D. Co-invest through defence innovation agencies to accelerate dual-use technologies into service.



*Sovereignty in orbit
begins with policy on the ground.*